

B.A. LL.B. I st year (1st and 2nd Semester)

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I

PAPER – I ENGLISH - I

Unit I Grammar

1. Simple, compound, complex sentences.

2. Tense
3. Phrase and Clause
4. Active – Passive
5. Positive-Negative
6. Interrogative
7. Reported Speech
8. Conditionals

Unit II Grammatical Usage

1. Transformation of sentences
2. Spotting Common Errors

Unit III Communication Skills

1. Short responses in communication
2. Use of question tags in communication

Unit IV Correspondence

1. Formal correspondence
2. Informal correspondence

Unit V Composition Skills

1. Note Taking
2. Paragraph writing

Selected Bibliography:

1. Wren and Martin : 'English Grammar'
2. J.S. Allen : 'English Grammar'
3. J.C. Nesfield : 'English Grammar'
4. Hindi- English Glossary: Vidhi Sahitya Prakashan, Ministry of Law, New Delhi.

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I

PAPER –II POLITICAL SCIENCE-I

Unit I Concept of Political Science

1. Political Science - Nature and Scope.

2. Relation of Political Science to other social sciences-(Sociology, History, Psychology and Geography).

Unit-II State and its authority

1. State-origin and development,
2. Power and authority,
3. state-essential elements,
4. Sovereignty.

Unit III Rights, duties, privileges, civil liberties of citizens

1. Rights of citizens,
2. Theories of rights,
3. Rights and duties.
4. Human rights,
5. Liberty,
6. Equality and law.

Unit IV System of Governance

1. Democracy-Meaning and kinds,
2. Theories of Representation,
3. Development and Welfare state,
4. Legislative, Executive and Judiciary,
5. Theory of separation of power.

Unit V Constitution and Kinds of Government

1. Constitution-meaning and kinds.
2. Kinds of Government - Dictatorship, Parliamentary and presidential,
3. Unitary and federal,
4. Party system,
5. Pressure groups and women's groups.
6. Constitutionalism

Selected Bibliography:

1. Principles of Politics - Dr. Pukhraj Jain

2. Principles of politics - Garner
3. Principle and Theory - Urmila Sharma & S.K. Sharma
4. Principles of Political Science – Dr. A.C. Kapoor

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I

PAPER –III HISTORY I

Unit I Concept

1. Meaning of History
2. Nature Scope and Importance in human life
3. Ancient Indian cultural Heritage
4. Indus Valley Civilization
5. Aryan Civilization with special study of social and political life.

Unit II Ancient History

1. Study of ancient Republic
2. Maurya Administration
3. Central, Provincial Administration, Revenue Policy

Unit III Pre-Islamic History of India

1. Gupta Period-Central provinces, Deccan policy of administration
2. Development of feudal System

Unit IV Islamic State

1. Nature of Islamic State
2. Advent of Islamic rule in India, Impact of Islamic rule on political, social religious and cultural life of India.
3. Interaction between two diversified cultures.

Unit V Administration and various forms – Growth

1. Administration During Sultanate age with reference to cultural administration.
2. Administration during Mughal Period, central administration, provincial administration, local administration and land revenue policy.

Unit VI Juridical Systems

1. Legal & Judicial system in ancient Indian Maurya Dynasty, Gupta, Harsh Dynasty
2. Legal & Judicial system during medieval India, 1206 to 1707 A.D. sultanate age & Mughal period.

Selected Bibliography -

1. Dr. V.D. Mahajan - Ancient India
2. R.C. Majumdar - Ancient India

3. R.S. Tripathi - History of Ancient India
4. A.K. Khurana - Ancient and Medieval History
5. M.D. Ahmed - The Administration of Justice Medieval Era

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I
PAPER –IV ECONOMICS I

Unit-I Nature and Rationale of Economics

1. Definition and subject matter of economics.
2. Economic offences and its impact on the economy.
3. Economics as a basis of social welfare and social Justice, economic concentration.
4. Free Enterprise. Capitalism. Socialism, Mixed economy and Economic Planning.

Unit-II Basic Concepts and Principles

1. Human wants, necessary comforts and luxuries.
2. The law of Demand-Elasticity of demand.
3. Market-Meaning and types.
4. Determination of price in a market,
5. Control of monopolies.
6. Types of Business organisations.

Unit-III Means of Production and respective concepts

1. Factors of production-Labour and its Productivity.
2. Wages-Systems of wage payment, minimum wages.
3. Money-Functions and importance of money, inflation
4. Capital-capital formation.

Unit – IV Development and Theories of Growth

1. Economic Development, problems of economic development.
2. Development strategies-International comparisons.
3. Theories of economic growth
4. Stages of economic growth by Rostow Keynes
5. Model of economic development.
6. Economic development model by Nurkse shumpiter

Unit-V Money, Banking, International Institution of Money and Economic federalism

1. Banking-Functions of commercial Banks. Functions of Reserve Bank as central Bank.
2. Money Market, credit and bank, Rural Money market.
3. Monetary and fiscal policy Taxation.
4. International monetary fund & International bank of reconstruction and

Development.

5. Centre State financial relations.

Select Bibliography-

1. Indian Economy since Independence - Uma Kapil
2. Indian Economy - Dutt R.
3. Indian Economy - Misra & Puri
4. Indian Economy - Prasad K.N.
5. Indian Economy Problem of Devlp. Planning - Agrawal A.N.
6. Economics of Industrialization - Prasad Kedarnath
7. Survey of Indian Economy - Munjal S.
8. Encyclopaedia of Economic Development - Jalan P.K.

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I

PAPER –V

**LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE ACT AND
CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS**

Unit-I Evolution of Law of Torts

- 1 England.- Forms of action, specific remedies from case to case
- 2 India - principles of justice equity and good conscience-unmodified character advantages and disadvantages

Definition, Nature, Scope and Objects of Tort

1. A wrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty which is owed to people generally (in rem) - damnum sine injuria and injuria sine damnum doctrine and applicability.
2. Tort distinguished from crime and breach of contract and trusts.
3. The contract of unliquidated damages
4. Changing scope of law of torts: expanding character of duties owed to people generally due to complexities of modern society
5. Objects-prescribing standards of human conduct, redressal of wrongs by payment of compensation, proscribing unlawful conduct by injunction.

Unit-II Justification in Tort

1. Volenti non fit injuria
2. Necessity, private and public
3. Plaintiffs default
4. Act of God
5. Inevitable accident
6. Private defense
7. Statutory authority
8. Judicial and quasi-judicial acts
9. Parental and quasi-parental authority
10. Extinguishment of liability in certain situations

Unit-III Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India

1. Vicarious Liability
2. Torts against persons and personal relations
3. Defamation
4. Parental relations, master and servant relation
5. Malicious prosecution, wrongful confinement

6. Wrongs affecting property
7. Trespass to land
8. Constitutional torts and Public liability for victim's compensation.

Unit-IV Negligence

1. Basic concepts
- 2 Theories of negligence
3. Contributory negligence
4. Special situations of negligence – Hazardous Substance and Machinery product liability, liability towards ultimate transferee.

Nuisance

1. Definition essentials and types
- 2 Acts of obstructions (view and formation of queues)
3. Absolute and Strict liability
4. Legal remedies
5. Award of damages
6. Injunction
7. Extra-legal remedies

Unit-V Consumer Protection Act

1. Concept and definition of Consumer and service
2. Unfair trade practices
3. Supply of essential commodities and services
4. Enforcement of consumer rights

Motor Vehicle Act

1. Types of Accident, At road intersections, collision, involving children, excessive speed, in floods, pedestrian, Running over cyclist and Hit and run case.
2. Compensation and Right to Just Compensation.
3. Claims and Claim Tribunal – Composition, Powers, Procedure and appeal against its orders.
4. Liability – insurance Company, Third Party, Vicarious Liability Fault and no Fault liability, Right to fixed compensation.

Selected bibliography-

1. Salmond and Heuston - On the Law of Torts (2000) Universal Delhi.
2. D.D. Basu, The Law of Torts (1982), Kamal, Calcutta.
3. B.M. Gandhi, Law of Tort (1987), Eastern, Lucknow
4. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, The law of Tort (199t) Eastern, Lucknow.
5. Ratanlal & Dhirajal, The Law of Torts (1997), universal, Delhi.

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I

PAPER –VI

LAW OF CONTRACT-I

UNIT-I Introduction

1. History and nature of contracted obligations
2. Agreement and contract: definitions, elements and kinds of contract.
3. Proposal and acceptance
4. Consideration
5. Theories of Contract

UNIT-II Capacity to contract

1. Free consent
2. Undue Influence
3. Misrepresentation
4. Fraud
5. Mistake
6. Unlawful considerations and objects
7. Fraudulent

UNIT-III Void and void able agreements

1. Injurious to person or property
2. Immoral
3. Against public policy
4. Void and void able agreements
5. Contract without consideration
6. Agreements in restraint of marriage, trade etc.
7. Contingent contract, Wagering contract and its exception

UNIT-IV Contractual obligations

1. Contractual obligations – remedies, discharge of
2. Damages, remoteness of damages, ascertainment of damages
3. Government Contracts.
4. Quasi Contract - Obligations

UNIT-V Specific Relief Act

1. Specific performance of contract and Specific Relief Act
2. Contract that can be specifically enforced & that cant be enforced
3. Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered

4. Rescission and cancellation of contracts and documents
5. Injunctions, temporary, perpetual, Mandatory, Obligatory
6. Declaratory Decree
7. Discretion and powers of court

Select Bibliography -

1. Beasten (ed.) Anson's Law of Contract (27 ed. 1998).
2. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Clarendon Law Series).
3. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract (2000) Eastern, Lucknow.
4. G.C. Cheshire, and H.S. Fifott and M.P. Furmston, Law of Contract (1992) ELBS with Butterworth's.
5. M. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contracts, (1998).
6. G.H. Treitel, Law of Contracts, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 reprint).
7. R.K. Abhichandani, (ed.) Pollock & Mulla on the Indian Contract and the Specific Relief Act (1999) Tripathi.
8. Banerjee, S.C. Law of Specific Relief (1998), Universal.
9. Anson, Law of Contract (1998), Universal.
10. Dutt on Contract (2000), Universal.
11. Anand & Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (1999), Universal.
12. Kailash Rai, Contract I & Specific Relief Act.

II Semester

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - II

PAPER –I ENGLISH -II

Unit-I Vocabulary

1. Foreign words and phrases
2. Set expressions and phrases.
3. One word substitution
4. Words often confused
5. Synonyms and Antonyms, especially Legal words

Unit-II Comprehension Skills

1. Comprehension of Legal texts
2. Common logical fallacies
3. Comprehending legal passages through queries

Unit-III Drafting skills

1. Legal Drafting
2. Preparing legal briefs
3. Precis and summary

Unit-IV Grammar

1. Cohesive Devices, Combination of sentences
2. Sentence structures, verb patterns.
3. Modals
4. Possessives and 'Self' forms

Unit-V Composition and Translation

1. Legal topics for essay writing
2. Translation and Transliteration.

Select Bibliography

1. M.C. Setalwad : Common Law in India.
2. Denning : 'Due process of Law'
3. I. Abidi : 'Law and Language'.
4. Glanville Williams : Learning the law.
5. J.C. Nesfield : 'English Grammar.'

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - II

POLITICAL SCIENCE-II

Unit I Introduction

1. Meaning and definition of public administration.

2. Scope & nature
3. Basic principles of Public administration.

Unit-II Private and Public Administration

1. Organisation, Board of Directors, General Manager, Chief Executive Officer (C.E.O.) in private and Public Administration.
2. Line and staff agencies.

Unit III Public Finance, Govt. Services and Parliament

1. Public Corporations
2. Civil Services and Public Service Commission.
3. Recruitment training, Promotion, Transfer increment and retirement
4. Public finance and budget.
5. Financial administration in India.
6. Parliamentary control over finance.

Unit IV Panchayati Raj

1. Centralization and decentralisation.
2. Panchayati Raj in Indian States.
3. Public Administration & Law-Judiciary

Unit V Public Relations and Public Opinion

1. Public Relations.
2. Planning in India.
3. Ombudsman
4. Right to information
5. Public Opinion

Select Bibliography

1. R.B. Jain – Public Administration in India – Deep & Deep Delhi.
2. Noshiar Singh – India Administration – Kitabmahal Agra
3. Dr. B.L. Fadia – Public Administration – Pratiyogita Sahitya and Sons
4. S.A. Pakkar – Public Administration – Serials Publication New Delhi.

5. S.L. Goyal - Public Administration - Deep & Deep Delhi.
6. Dr. M.P. Sharma/Dr. R.L. Sharma - Public Administration- Kitabmahal, Allahabad, Agra.

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - II

PAPER-III HISTORY–II

UNIT-I Introduction

1. Early contact of India with European; Portuguese; Dutch English and French – their trade activities, East India Company, French and others.

2. Establishment of British power in Bengal, Clive, Warren- Hastings, Wellesley, William Bentinck and Dalhousie (Administration & social reforms System).

UNIT-II 1857 First war of Independence and Renaissance

1. Revolt of 1857, causes, results and nature of the revolt
2. Renaissance – Social and religions reforms.
3. Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prarathana Samaj, Theosophical Society, Ram Krishna Mission and its impact on Indian Culture.

UNIT-III National Movement

1. National Movement,
2. Rise of National Movement,
3. Causes,
4. Impact of European Liberal thoughts,
5. Establishment of Indian National Congress.
6. A brief History of India with special reference to Lord Lytton, Ripon and Curzon.

UNIT-IV Non Cooperation Movement

1. Role of Mahatma Gandhi in National Movement and some important Movement
2. Non-co-operation Movement
3. Civil Disobedience Movement
4. Khilafat Movement and Quit India Movement
5. Partition of India and Indian Independence.

UNIT-V East India Company

1. Legal and Judicial Systems and reforms during East India Company from 1765-1857.

Select Bibliography –

1. British Rule in India and After. – V.D. Mahajan.
2. Modern Indian History. – L.P. Sharma.
3. A New Book of Modern History. – Grover & Sethy.
4. Advanced History of India. – (Majumdar, Roy Chaudhary and Dutt).

5. Freedom Struggle. – Bipin Chandra.
6. The Political, Legal and Military History – H.S. Bhatia.
7. Evolution of Indian Culture. – B.N. Luniya.
8. Land Marks in Indian Legal History. – V.D. Kulshreshtha.

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - II

PAPER-IV ECONOMICS-II

Unit-I Introduction to Indian Economy

1. Trends of Population growth and its problems Estimates of National Income in India

2. Post-Independence economic policy in India (1991)
3. Unemployment and employment generation schemes in India
4. Poverty and Special study of rural poverty in India.

Unit-II Indian Economic Development

1. Planning process
2. Priorities between agriculture & Industries
3. The role of Public, private & joint sectors. Large, medium & small scale industries.
4. Regulation control of private sector: Role of capital formation.

Unit-III Foreign Investments & Internal finance

1. Deficit financing international investments,
2. International aid, Labour relations in India.

Unit-IV Import and Export Policies

1. Exim Policy,
2. Export promotion & import substitution,
3. Balance of payment
4. Free trade, protection.

Unit-V Agricultural Economics

1. Basic characteristics of an under developed economy
2. Evolution of agrarian Relations,
3. Land reforms, causes of low,
4. Agricultural productivity
5. Commercialization of Agriculture.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Indian Economy – Rudradatta
2. Economic Survey - K.P.M. Sundaram (Govt. of India Recent Edition)
3. Dynamics of Indian Export Trade – Pratima Dikshit
4. Indian Economy - Ruddardatt, K.P.M.

5. Indian Economy Problem of Developing Planning – Sundharam Agrawal A.N.
6. Indian Economy - Maini
7. Economic Survey - Govt. of India Publication
8. Modern Economic Theory - K.K. Dewelt
9. Economic Planning in India - E.S. Mason
10. Discovery of India - Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru
11. The industrial Evolution of India- D.R. Gadgi
12. Population growth & Economic- Wale & Hoover Development in low income countries
13. Economic reforms in India - Ruddar Dutta
14. The structure of Public – Ramannadham enterprises in India
15. Privatisation in Developing - V.V. Ramanadhan countries
16. Public Sector & Privatisation - Rudardatt
17. Economic reforms why-we - P.N. Dhar need them
18. India's external debt in relation- Arun Ghosh to Balance of payment

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - II

PAPER-V LAW OF CONTRACT-II

UNIT-I Indemnity

1. The Concept
2. Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions

3. Method of creating indemnity obligations
- 4 Definition of indemnity
5. Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier
6. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier
7. Situations of various types of indemnity creations
8. Documents agreements of indemnity
9. Nature of indemnity clauses
10. Indemnity in case of International transactions
11. Indemnity by Governments during interstate transactions

Guarantee

1. The concepts
2. Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity
3. Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract
4. The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts
5. Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor creditor or surety
6. Continuing guarantee
7. Nature of surety's liability
8. Duration and termination of such liability
9. Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee
10. Creation and. identification of continuing guarantees
11. Letters of credit and bank guarantee as instances of guarantee transactions
12. Right of surety
13. Position of surety in the eye of law
14. Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety
15. Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights
16. Extent of surety's liability
17. Discharge of surety's liability

Unit-II Bailment

1. Identification of bailment contracts in day-to-day life

2. Manner of creation of such contracts
3. Commercial utility of bailment contracts
4. Definition of bailment
5. Kinds of bailees
6. Duties of bailor and bailee towards each other
7. Rights of bailor and bailee
8. Finder of goods as a bailee
9. Liability towards the true owner
10. LI. Obligation to keep the goods safe
11. Right to dispose of the goods

Pledge

1. Pledge: comparison with bailment
2. Commercial utility of pledge transactions
3. Definition of pledge under the Indian Contract Act
4. Other statutory regulations (State & Centre) regarding pledge, reasons for the same
5. Rights of the pawner and pawnee
6. Pawnee's right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee
7. Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act

UNIT-III Agency

1. Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day-to-day life in the commercial world
2. Kinds of agents and agencies
3. Distinction between agent and servant
4. Essentials of agency transaction
5. Various methods of creation of agency
6. Delegation
7. Duties and rights of agent
8. Dope and extent of agent's authority
9. Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent
10. Liability of the agent towards the principal

11. Personal liability towards the parties
12. Methods of termination of agency contract
13. Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination

Unit-IV Law relating to Partnership

1. Definition and Nature of Partnership/Firm/Duties
2. Relationship between partner's mutual rights duties.
3. Implied Authority of Partners, Emergency.
4. Liability of Partners
5. Doctrine of Holding out.
6. Incoming and outgoing partner – their rights liabilities
7. Dissolution – Kinds, consequences.
8. Registration of firm and Effect of non-registration.

UNIT-V Sale of Goods

1. Concept of sale as a contract
2. Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts
3. Essentials of contract sale
4. Essential conditions in every contract of sale
5. Implied terms in contract sale
6. The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the sale of Goods
Act
7. Changing concepts of caveat emptor
8. Effect and meaning of implied warranties in the sale
9. Transfer of title and passing of risk
10. Delivery of goods: various rules regarding delivery of goods
11. Unpaid seller and his rights
12. Remedies for breach of contract

Selected Bibliography

1. R.K. Abhichandani (ed.) Pollack and Mullah on Contract and Specific Relief
Acts (1999) Tripathi, Bombay.

2. Avtar Singh, Compact Act (2000), Eastern Lucknow.
3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, (1999) Orient.
4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase (1998), Eastern Lucknow.
5. J.P. Verma (ed), Singh and Gupta, The Law of partnership in India (1999), Orient Law House, New Delhi.
6. A.G. Guest(ed.), Benjamin's Sale of Goods (1992), Sweet & Maxwell.
7. Bhashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act (1995), Bharath, Allahabad
8. MS. Parthasarathy (ed), Ansons' Law of Contract, (1998), Oxford, London
9. Saharaya, H.K. Indian Partnership and sale of Goods Act (2000), Universal
10. Ramaninga, The Sales of Goods Act (1998), Universal.

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - II
PAPER-VI CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

UNIT-I Introduction

1. Preamble
2. Nature of Indian Constitution
3. Characteristics of federalism
4. Unitary form of Government.

UNIT-II Citizenship, Fundamental Rights

1. Citizenship
2. State
3. Fundamental Rights – Equality, freedom and social control, personal liberty, changing dimensions of personal liberty, cultural and educational rights.
4. Right to constitutional remedies

UNIT-III Fundamental duties, Directive Principles

1. Directive Principles of State policy.
2. Inter relationship between fundamental rights and directive principles.
3. Fundamental duties.

UNIT-IV Union Executive, Legislature and Judiciary

1. Union Executive – the President, Vice President
2. Union Legislature – Council of Ministers
3. Union Judiciary – Supreme Court.

UNIT-V State Executive, Legislature and judiciary

1. State Executive – Governor
2. State Legislature – Vidhan Sabha – Vidhan Parishad
3. State Judiciary – High Court.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY –

1. V.N. Shukla - Constitution of India
2. J.N. Pandey - Constitutional law of India
3. D.D. Basu- Constitution of India
4. M.P. Jain- Constitution of India
5. H.M. Seervai-Constitution law of India (Vols. 3)
6. Lippman- Constitution law

7. Kauper- Constitution law Cases and Materials
8. Woll- Constitution law Cases and Comments
9. Basu -Select Constitutions of the World
10. Carwin- Constitution of U.S.
11. Lane- An Introduction to the Constitution law.
12. Kailash Rai- Constitutional Law of India